



Caring for Someone Living with Dementia - 03

## SAFETY ISSUES

**This Help Sheet discusses some of the safety issues that need to be considered when caring for someone with dementia. It provides some tips for safety inside and outside the home, and a basic safety checklist for use by families and care partners.**

### Assisting people with dementia

Dementia affects each person differently. However, symptoms such as confusion, memory loss and disorientation are usually present, and problems with mobility and co-ordination may also affect safety. It is important that family, care partners, friends and health professionals assist the person with dementia to feel and be as secure as possible.

### Safety in the home

The best living environment for a person with dementia is one which helps them to be as happy and independent as possible. Familiarity is important for a person with dementia. The home environment should help them know where they are and to find where they want to go. Changes in this environment may add to confusion and disorientation.

### Some safety tips

- Arrange furniture simply and consistently and keep the environment uncluttered.
- Remove loose rugs and seal carpet edges that may be safety hazards.
- Nightlights in the hallways and in the bathroom, may be useful to assist a person to find their way to the bathroom at night.
- Dispose of or safely store all medications and hazardous materials.
- Electric blankets and hot water bottles can both be a safety hazard for a person with dementia and therefore are better removed.
- Automatic cut offs for hot water heaters and other appliances are recommended.
- Replace more dangerous forms of heating, such as portable heater with built in heating sources.
- Check appliances, such as heaters and toasters, to make sure they do not present any safety hazards
- Replace long electrical cords on appliances with coiled or retractable cords.
- Turn the thermostats down on water heaters.
- Smoke detectors are important for everyone. A person with dementia may need someone else to check the battery and make sure the alarm is loud enough.

### Safety outside the home

Some people with dementia may become disoriented and get lost in unfamiliar, or even in previously familiar surroundings. Therefore, it is important that they always carry appropriate identification, including their name and address and an emergency contact number. An identity bracelet is ideal.

#### Some safety tips

- Keep paths well swept and clear of overhanging branches.
- Check catches on gates.
- Remove poisonous plants and dispose of hazardous substances from sheds and garages.

#### Aids for independence and safety to consider.

- Hand held shower hoses allow a person to direct the flow of water as desired.
- A shower or bath seat allows a person to be seated while bathing and eliminates the need to lower yourself into the bath.
- Hand rails at bath, shower and toilet.
- Easy to read clocks and large calendars will help to orient to time.
- Heat sensors or alarms may help.
- List of contact names and numbers in large print placed by the telephone.

#### Principles of problem solving

Solving problems involves continual assessment and planning. The following principles should guide any changes to the environment of a person with dementia:

- Involve the person with dementia in identifying problems and deciding on changes to their environment, where possible.
- Ensure that modifications suit each individual.
- Respond to specific problems. Don't introduce standard modifications.
- Change as little as possible. Retain the familiar.
- Build on strengths and maximize autonomy.
- Try simple solutions first.
- Ensure that modifications are home-like and dignified.
- Changes should be era and culture appropriate.
- Weigh up risks and try to achieve a balance between safety and autonomy.
- Ensure that family, care partners and workers have a safe working environment.

Adapted from *At Home with Dementia*, NSW Department of Ageing, Disability and Home Care.



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### Safety checklist for the home

It may be useful to go through the house room by room to assess for any safety hazards. This checklist may help.

#### Access to the home

Steps

Path

#### House – general

Is the house cluttered?

Is lighting adequate?

Is floor covering non-slip?

Check doors, windows, heating.

#### Living area

Chair heights

Protruding furniture

#### Kitchen

Floor

Flammable material

Taps

Electrical and gas equipment

Kettle

Poisons

Cupboards

Drainage in floor

Electrical connections away from possible contact with water or heating sources.

#### Bathroom

Floor

Hot water thermostat control

Poisons

Toilet height

Toilet paper visible

#### Bedroom

Bed height

Chair in bedroom for dressing

#### Laundry

Storage of poisons

Drainage

Electrical connections away from possible contact with water.

#### Wandering

Identification bracelet

Identification and emergency contact details in wallet

Bell on door, window and gate

**FURTHER INFORMATION:** locally call Dementia Friendly Wyoming 307-461-7134 or visit our website <http://www.dwfsheridan.org> or The Sheridan Senior Center 307-672-2240. Nationally contact the Alzheimer's Association at 1-800-272-3900, or visit their website at <http://www.alz.org>.